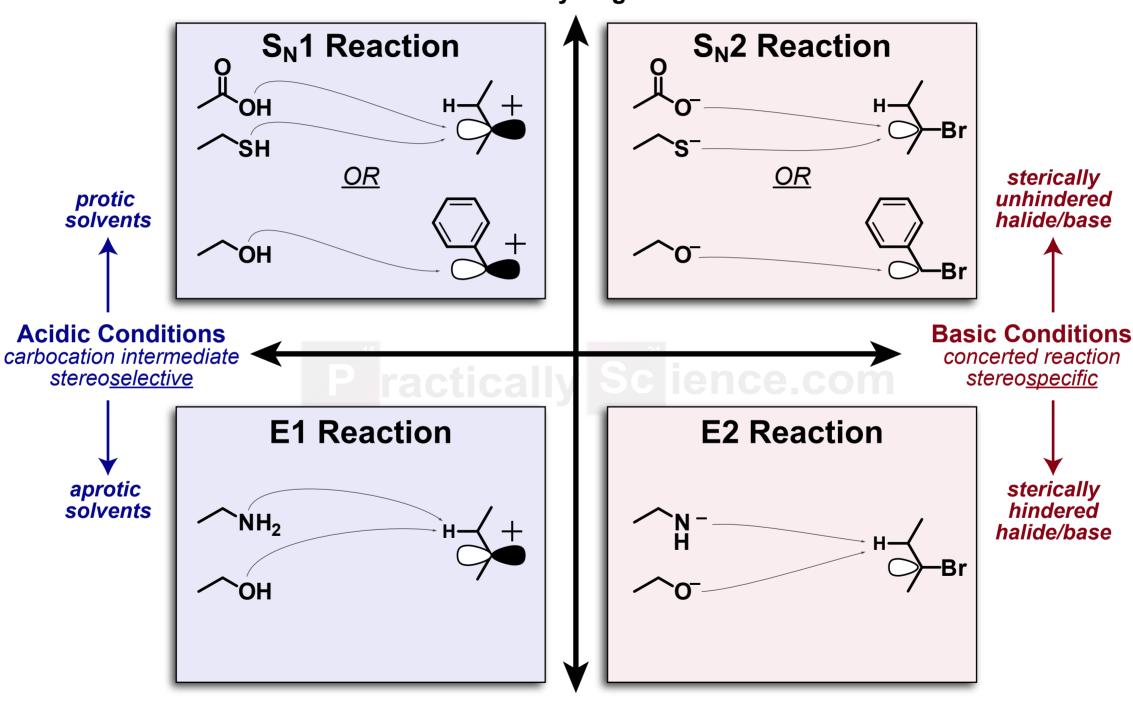
The Spectrum of Substitution and Elimination in Organic Chemistry

Soft Base <u>OR</u> no α-hydrogens



Hard Base <u>AND</u> α-hydrogens